

**Power converter
for the
TT2 mercury target project**

by

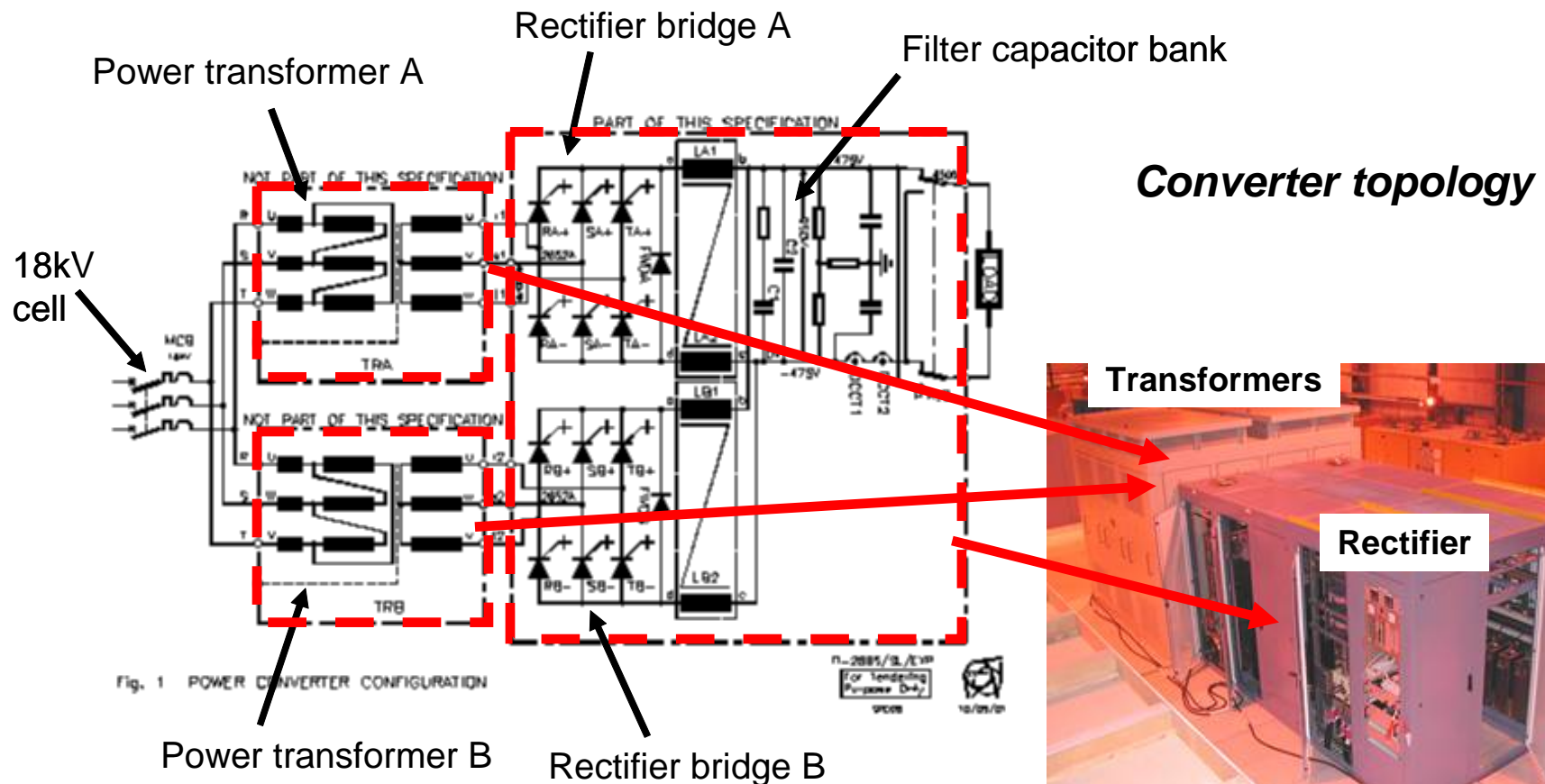
**Carlos DE ALMEIDA MARTINS
(AB/PO)**

Historic overview



First technical proposal (on 31 March 2004):

- ALICE/LHCb type power converter rated 6500A_{dc}, 950V_{dc}, 6.7 MW



Historic overview



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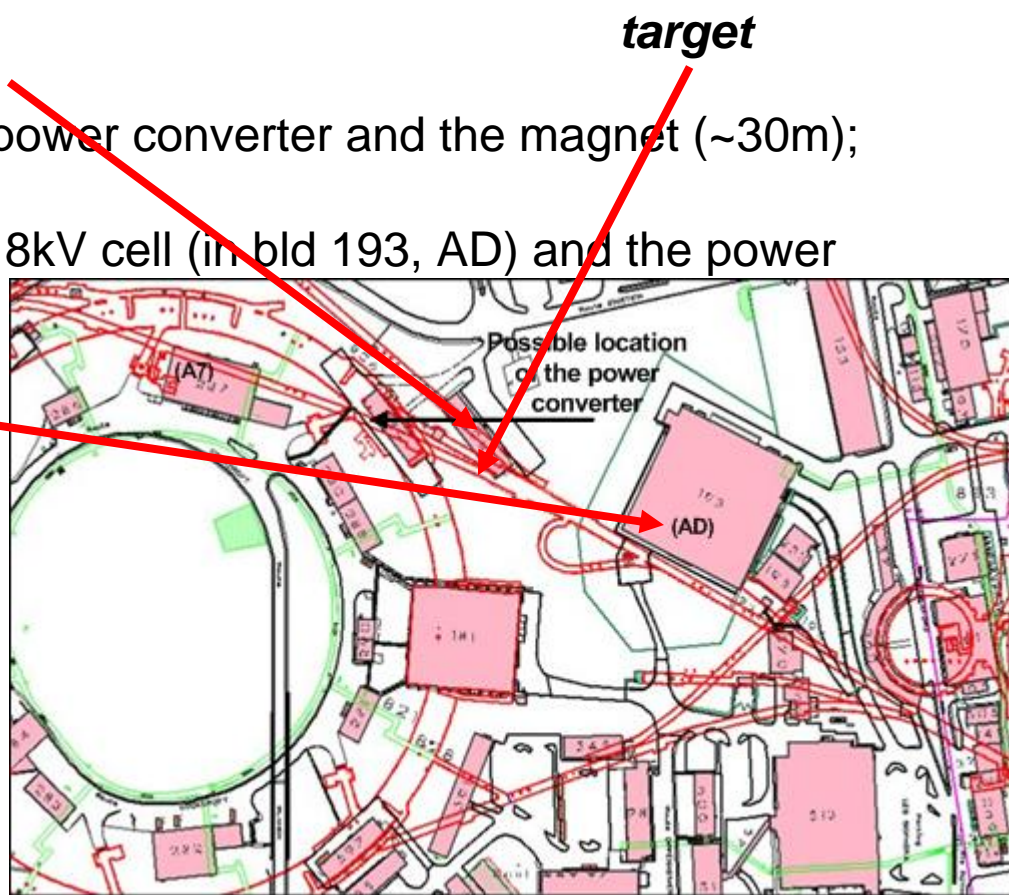
Converter location

Possibility # 1 - in the ISR gallery

- Short DC cables, between the power converter and the magnet (~30m);
- Long AC cables, between the 18kV cell (in bld 193, AD) and the power converter

Possibility # 2 - in bld 193, AD

- Longer DC cables, between the power converter and the magnet;
- Short AC cables, between the 18kV cell (available in bld 193, AD) and the power converter



Historic overview



First technical proposal (on 31 March 2004):

- ALICE/LHCb type power converter rated 6500A dc, 950V dc, 6.7 MW

Advantages:

- Brand new system;
- Forced air cooling (no need for water circuit)
- Cast resin power transformers. Can be placed indoor

Inconveniences:

- Already short in time for buying a new power converter;
- Already short in time for buying the power transformers;
- One ALICE/LHCb spare power transformer can be lend, but that implies higher current harmonics in the 18 kV distribution network;
- Ultimate current 7250A output;
- Price: ~300 kCHF for the rectifier part only.

Historic overview



Second technical proposal (~November 2004):

- Decommissioned West Area (WA) power converter rated 8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}, 8 MW

Advantages:

- Availability at the moment;
- Higher current and voltage ratings;
- Available power transformers, allowing low current harmonic distortion on the 18kV network
- Price (detailed later)

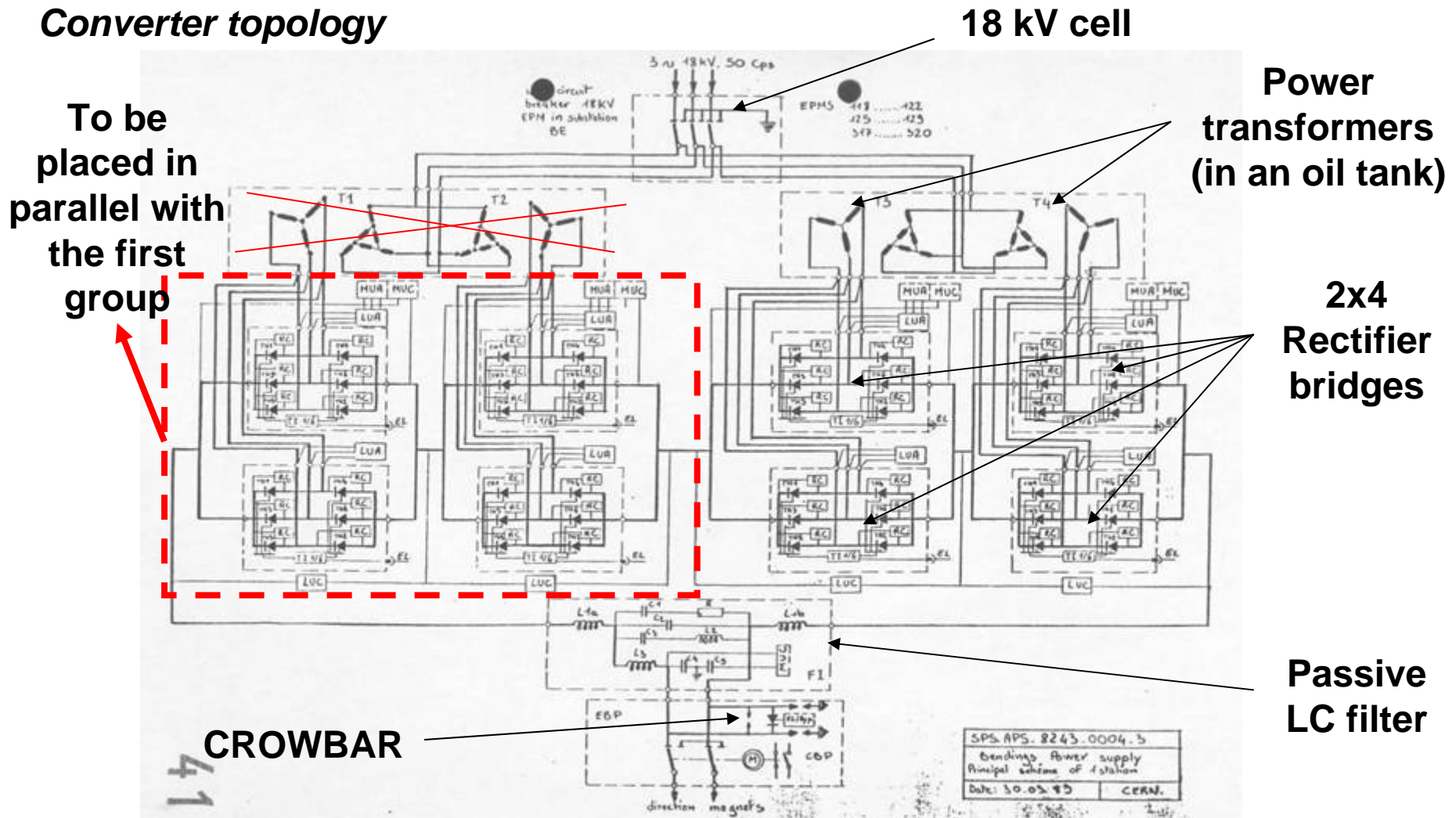
Inconveniences:

- Water cooled. Needs water connection to the power converter;
- Oil transformers. Need to be placed outdoor, in a special pit, for security reasons;
- Refurbish of power part and control/interlocks cabling

West Area power converter 8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}



Converter topology

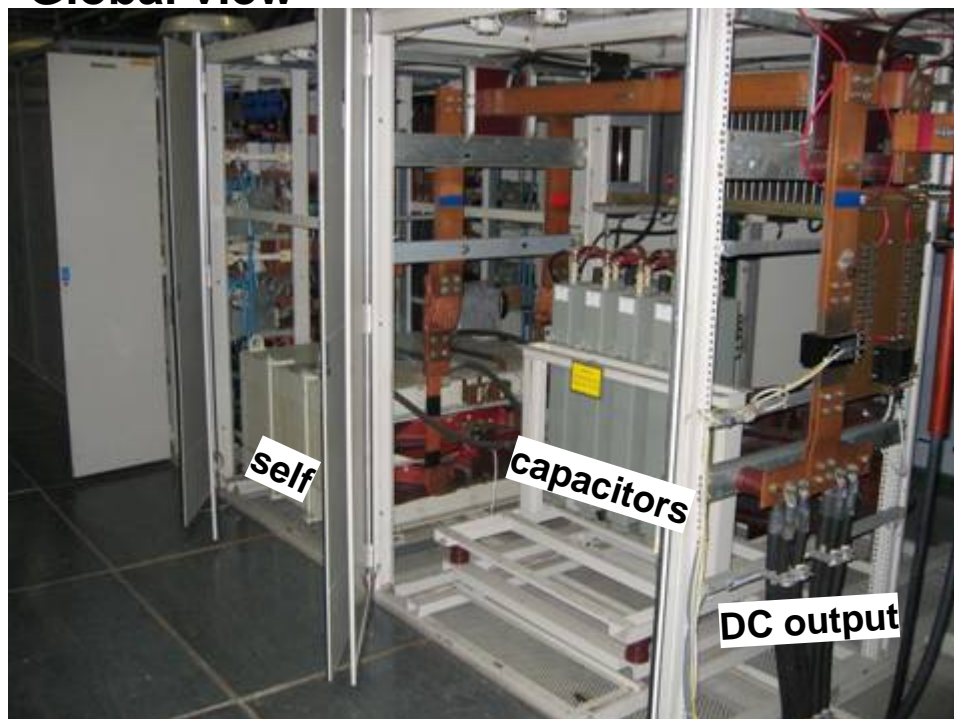


West Area power converter 8000A dc, 1000V dc



Converter photos, 1

Global view



Rectifier
bridges



Passive filter self



Passive filter
capacitors



West Area power converter 8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}



Converter photos, 2

DCCT



CROWBAR & controls



Power transformers



AB/PO proposition

8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}



Strategy:

- *Refurbishment of the West Area Power Converter, making it compatible with the project requirements*

Conserving the main components of the power part



Installing a new digital control electronic system, type PS



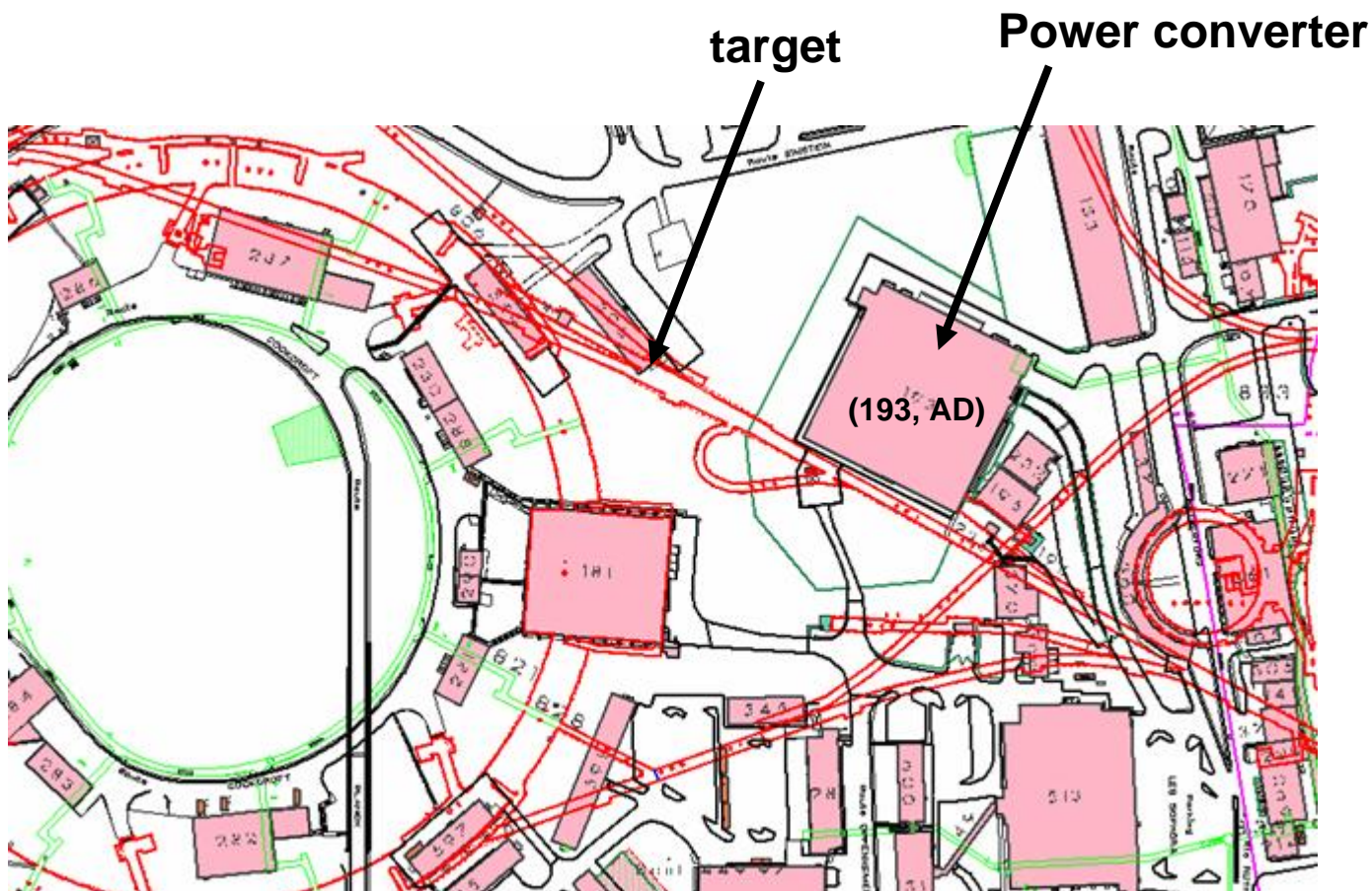
AB/PO proposition

8000Adc, 1000Vdc



Power Converters location:

- At building 193 (AD) like ALICE/LHCb converter 2nd choice



AB/PO proposition

8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}



Available infrastructures at building 193 (AD):

- **Water circuit in the vicinity of the power converter's location;**
- **Pit for placement of the power transformer (outside the building);**
- **18 kV cell**



17.March.2005

C. A. Martins, CERN AB/PO

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AB/PO proposition

8000Adc, 1000Vdc



Estimated tasks, at charge of AB/PO, for refurbishment and costs:

-
- **Disassembling of power converter at its actual location (BA6) and transport to its final location (Bld 193,AD);** **10 kCHF**

 - **Preparation of the zone for reception;** **5 kCHF**

 - **Reassembling, cabling work;** **15 kCHF**

 - **New DCCT;** **10 kCHF**

 - **New control electronics;** **10 kCHF**

 - **Connection to the water circuit;** **10 kCHF**

 - **Test and commissioning** **40 kCHF**

 - **Decommissioning** **10 kCHF**

Total 110 kCHF

AB/PO proposition

8000A_{dc}, 1000V_{dc}



Tasks not at charge of AB/PO (at charge of TS/EL)

- ***AC cabling between the 18kV cell and power transformer;***

- ***AC cabling between power transformer and thyristor rectifier bridges;***

- ***DC cabling between the power converter and the magnet***
