

Comparison between MARS1507 and MARS1510 at CERN & BNL

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MARS installation

● MARS1507:

- last update 21-July-2009 at CERN.
- benchmarked on x32 but not on x64 architecture.
- comparison with m1507 at BNL was giving different yields.

● MARS1510:

- installed in 11-February-2011 at CERN.
- 64x architecture only.
- need small modifications in the .INP file in order to run (e.g., space after comment sign C needed).
- comparison with m1510 at BNL also giving different yields.

m1507 & m1510 @CERN (1/)

- Run to run comparison - 10^5 protons - ST2 – 5-10 GeV beams – Biggest deviation of $|N_{1507} - N_{1510}|/N_{1507}$.

| PID# | Name | 0 m | 50 m |
|------|----------|-----|------|
| 1 | p | 3% | 10 % |
| 2 | n | 2% | - |
| 3 | π^+ | 3% | 7% |
| 4 | π^- | 2% | 9% |
| 5 | K+ | 21% | - |
| 6 | K- | 10% | - |
| 7 | μ^+ | 19% | 6% |
| 8 | μ^- | 13% | 3% |
| 9 | γ | 7% | - |
| 10 | e- | 5% | 5% |
| 11 | e+ | 10% | 8% |

| PID# | Name | 0 m | 50 m |
|------|--------------------|-----|------|
| 12 | pbar | - | - |
| 13 | π^0 | - | - |
| 14 | d | 11% | 21% |
| 15 | t | - | - |
| 16 | 3He | - | - |
| 17 | 4He | - | - |
| 18 | $\nu\mu$ | 8% | 34% |
| 19 | $\nu\mu\text{bar}$ | 10% | 39% |
| 20 | νe | 13% | 38% |
| 21 | $\nu e\text{bar}$ | 42% | - |
| 22 | $\nu\tau$ | 38% | - |

Weighted yield > 100.

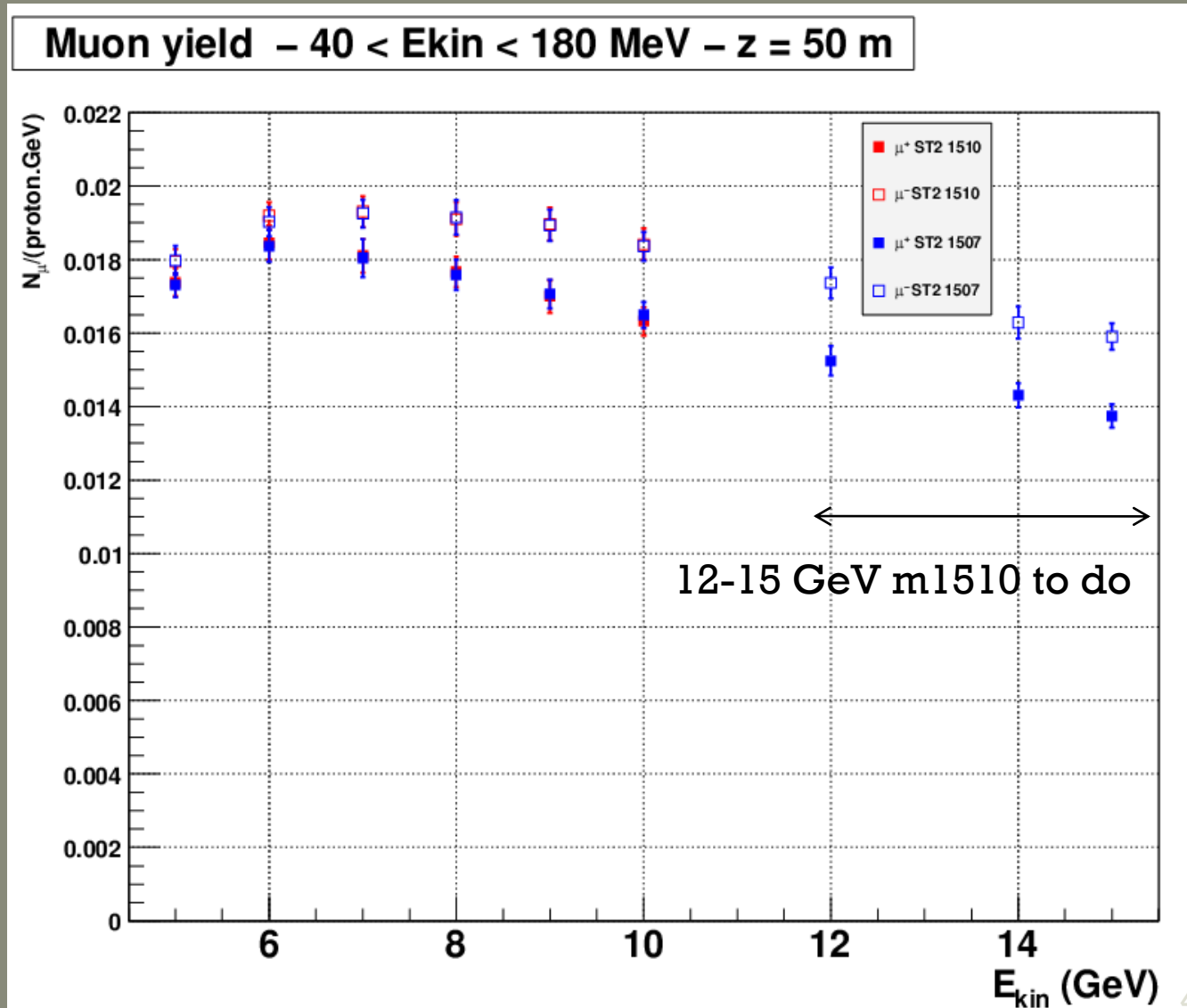
black < 5 % - green 5-10% - blue 10-20% - red > 20%

m1507 & m1510 @CERN (2/)

- Statistical fluctuation (σ for 50 runs with different random seeds) is $\sim 2\text{-}3\%$ (as for MARS1507).

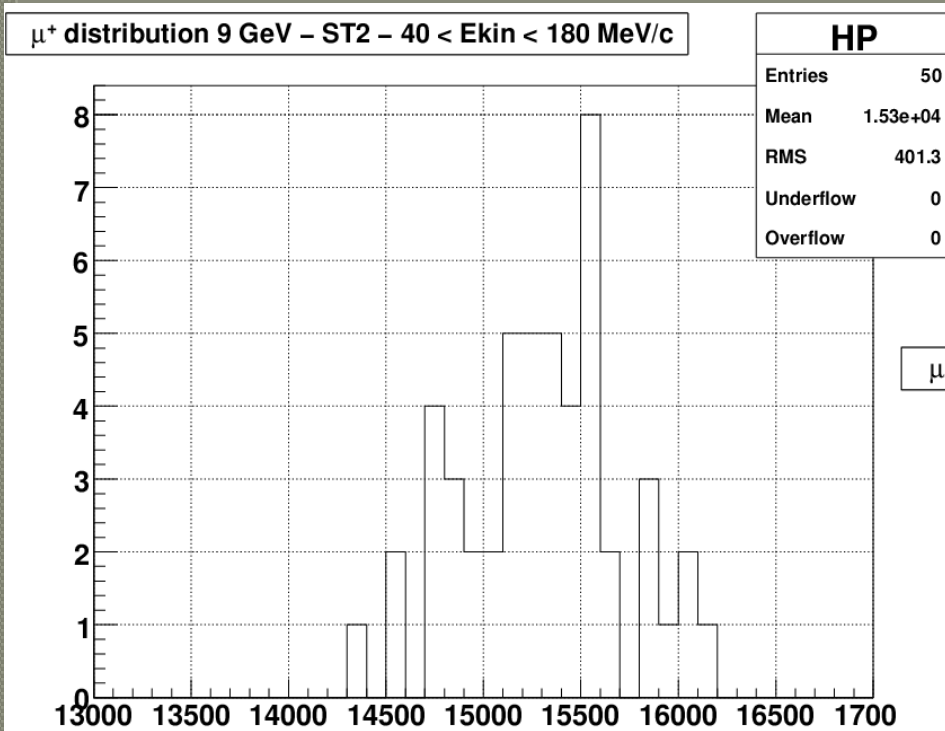
- Figure of merit for muons at 50 m.

Difference in versions within stat. errors.



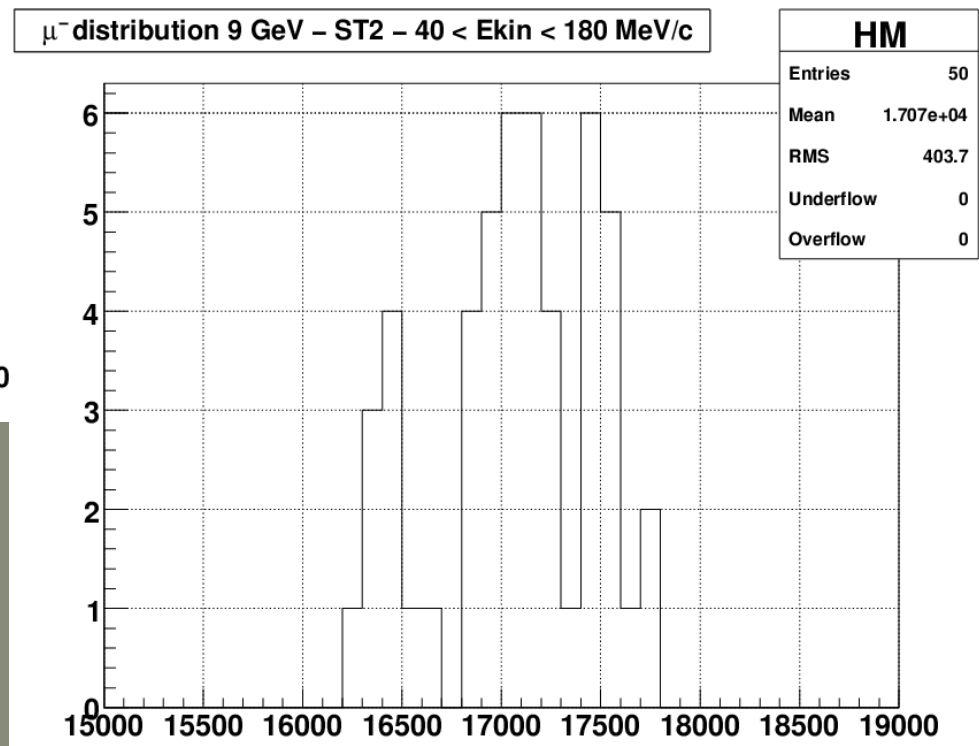
m1510 @CERN (1/)

- Checking particles distribution for 50 runs with different seeds.
- 5-10 GeV – ST2 at $z = 50$ m.



Standard deviation (σ) below 3% for the muons (within an energy cut).

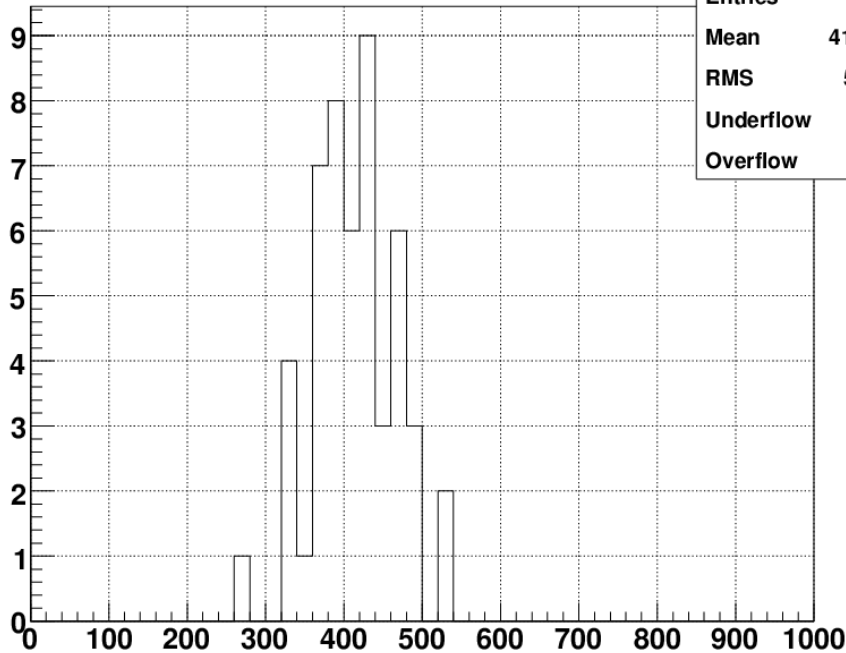
Consistent across the beam energy range.



m1510 @CERN (2/)

- Checking particles distribution for 50 runs with different seeds.
- 9-10 GeV – ST2 at $z = 50$ m.
- ! I discovered a bug in my code, please ignore previous plots.

ν_μ distribution 9 GeV – ST2



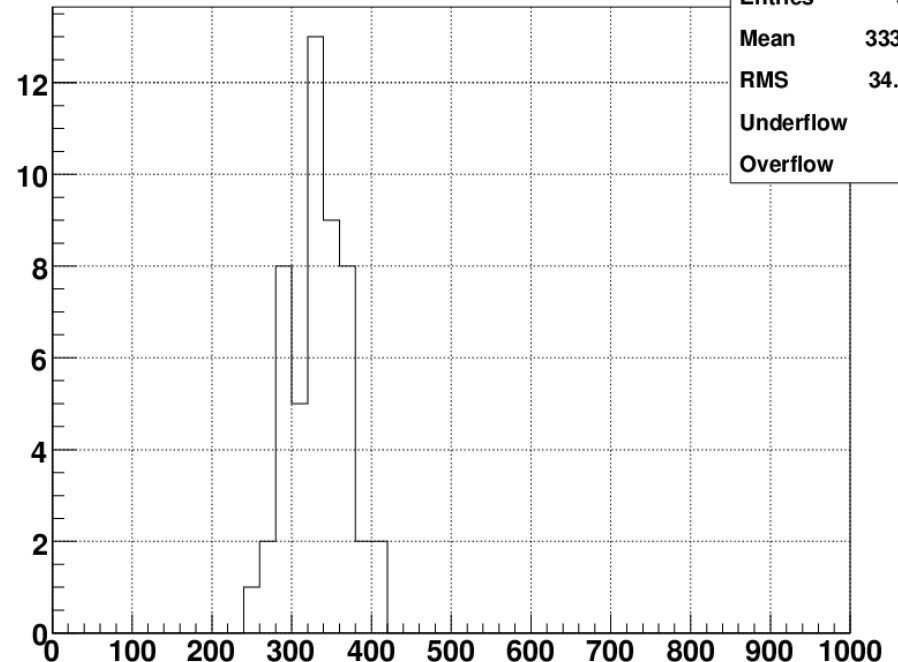
HNUMU

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| Entries | 50 |
| Mean | 414.8 |
| RMS | 53.1 |
| Underflow | 0 |
| Overflow | 0 |

Standard deviation (σ) is 13% (ν_μ) and 10% ($\nu_{\mu b}$).

Consistent across the beam energy range.

ν_μ bar distribution 9 GeV – ST2



HNUMUB

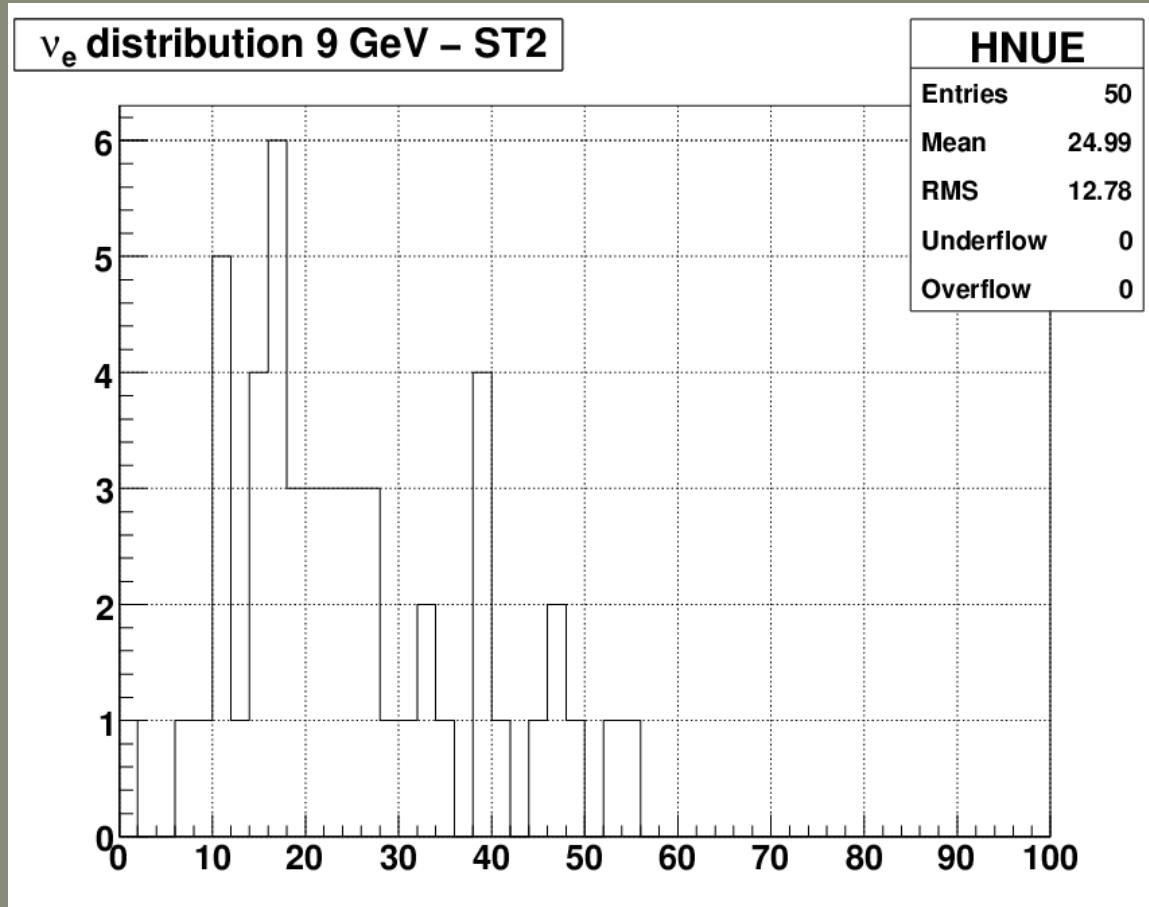
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| Entries | 50 |
| Mean | 333.5 |
| RMS | 34.81 |
| Underflow | 0 |
| Overflow | 0 |

m1510 @CERN (3/)

- Checking particles distribution for 50 runs with different seeds.
- 9-10 GeV – ST2 at $z = 50$ m.
- ! I discovered a bug in my code, please ignore previous plots.

Standard deviation (σ) of 51%.

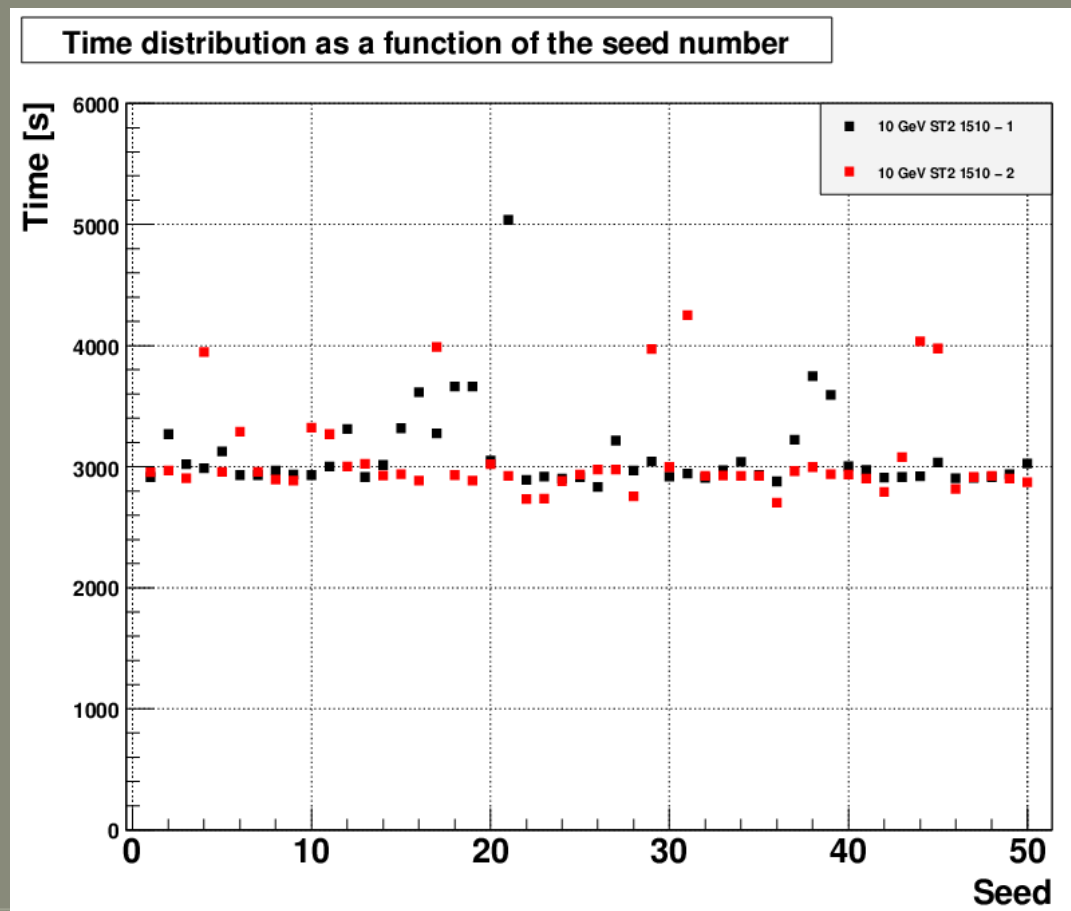
Consistent across the beam energy range.



Unfortunately cannot check back 1507 since the code is not available.

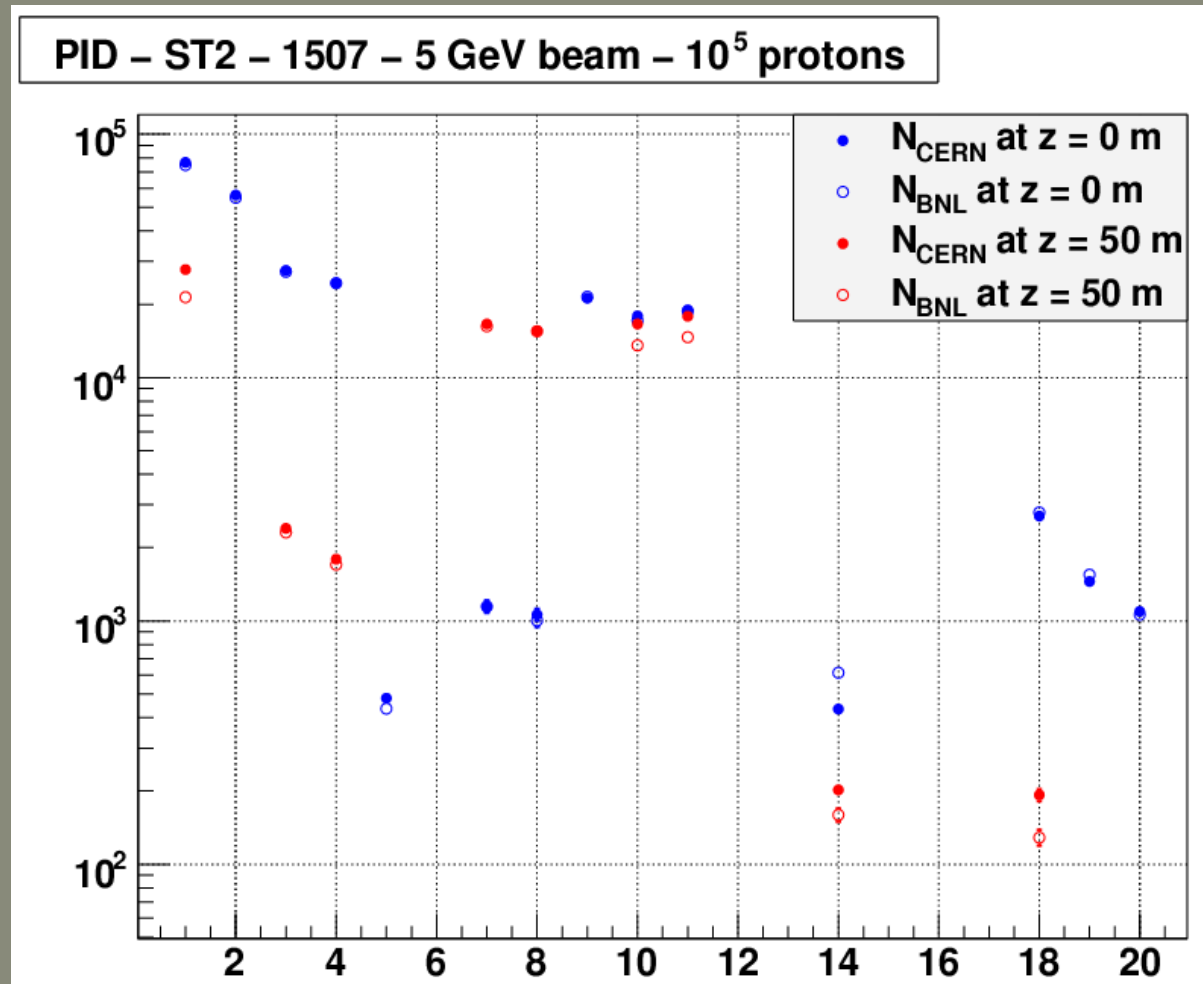
m1510 @CERN (4/)

- N. Souchlas noticed that some runs were taking longer.
- Checking length of the runs for each seed.
- 10 GeV – ST2.
- Some runs take 15 min or 35 min more but not depending on the starting seed value.



m1507 at CERN and BNL (1/)

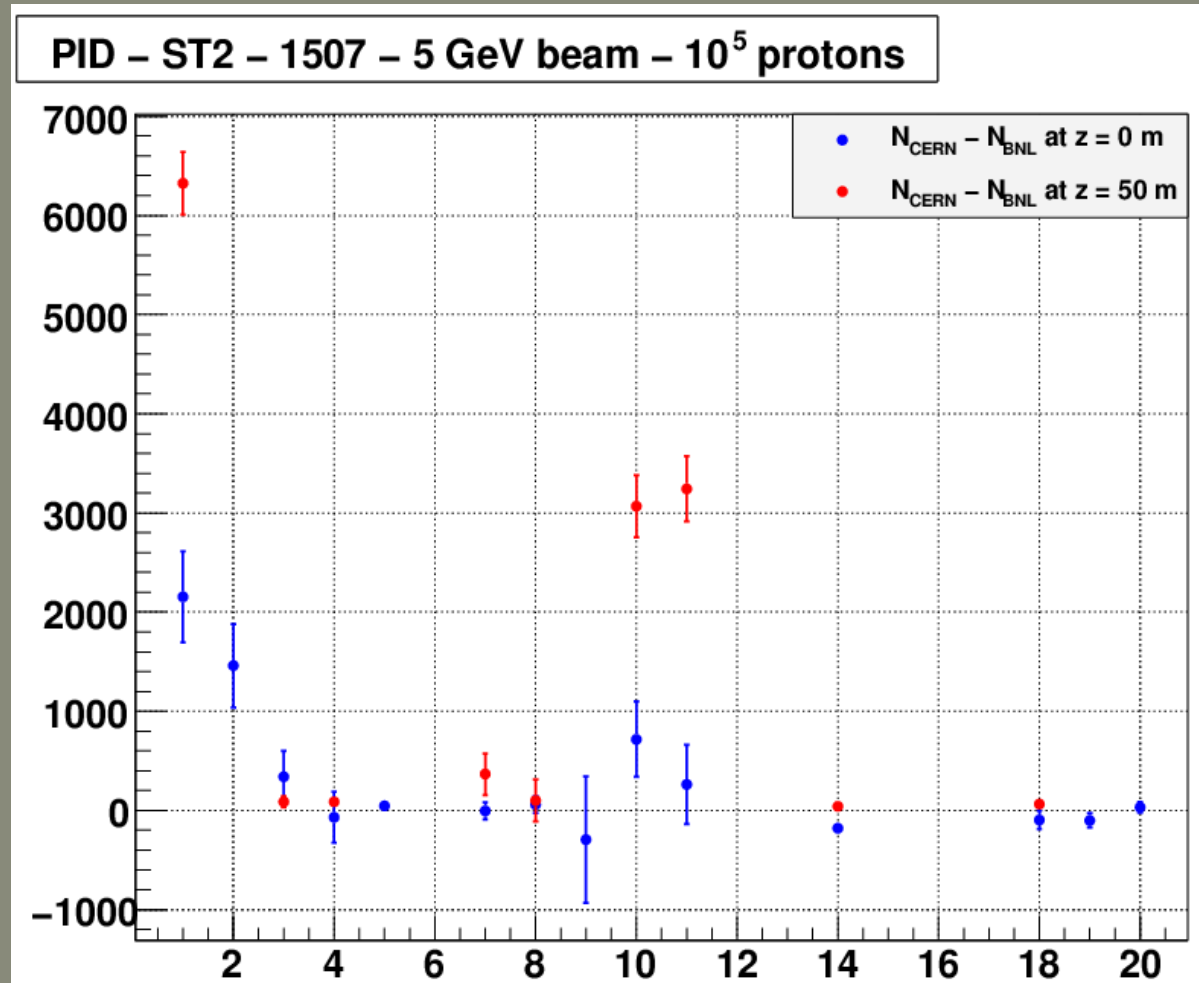
- 10^5 protons - ST2 - 5 GeV beam - N.



1 p - 2 n - 3 π^+ - 4 π^- - 5 K^+ - 6 K^- - 7 μ^+ - 8 μ^- - 9 γ - 10 e^- - 11 e^+ - 12 pbar - 13 π^0 - 14 d
15 t - 16 ^3He - 17 ^4He - 18 ν_μ - 19 $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ - 20 ν_e - 21 $\bar{\nu}_e$ - 22 ν_τ

m1507 at CERN and BNL (2/)

- 10^5 protons - ST2 - 5 GeV beam - Diff = $N_{\text{CERN}} - N_{\text{BNL}}$.

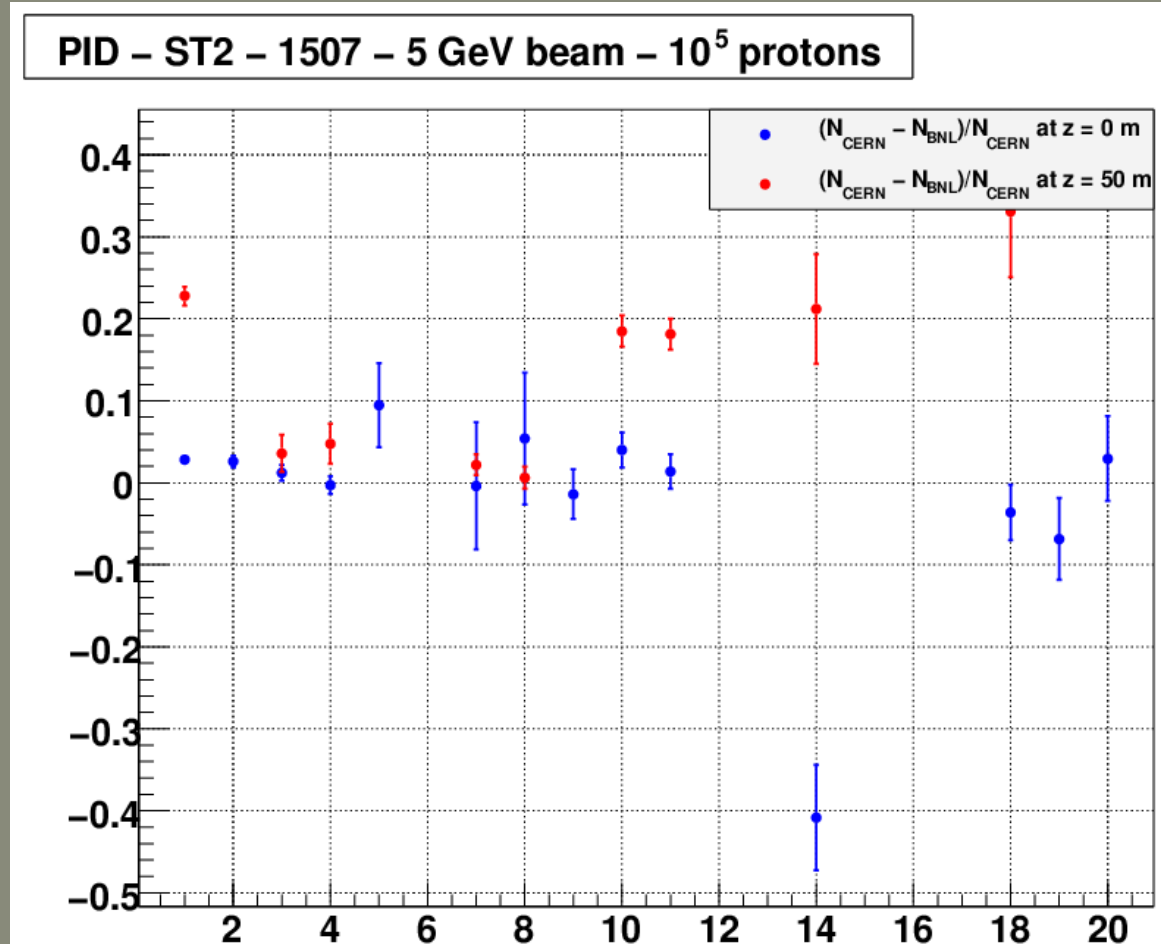


1 p - 2 n - 3 π^+ - 4 π^- - 5 K^+ - 6 K^- - 7 μ^+ - 8 μ^- - 9 γ - 10 e^- - 11 e^+ - 12 pbar - 13 π^0 - 14 d
15 t - 16 ^3He - 17 ^4He - 18 ν_μ - 19 $\nu_\mu\text{bar}$ - 20 ν_e - 21 $\nu_e\text{bar}$ - 22 ν_τ

m1507 at CERN and BNL (3/)

- 10^5 protons – ST2 – 5 GeV beam.
- $\text{Frac} = (N_{\text{CERN}} - N_{\text{BNL}})/N_{\text{CERN}}$
- ! Some errors bars were missing in previous talk.

d (0 m), ν_μ (0 and 50 m)
and p (50 m) difference not in
agreement with statistics.



1 p - 2 n - 3 π^+ - 4 π^- - 5 K^+ - 6 K^- - 7 μ^+ - 8 μ^- - 9 γ - 10 e^- - 11 e^+ - 12 pbar - 13 π^0 - 14 d
15 t - 16 ^3He - 17 ^4He - 18 ν_μ - 19 $\nu_\mu\text{bar}$ - 20 ν_e - 21 $\nu_e\text{bar}$ - 22 ν_τ

m1507 at CERN and BNL (4/)

- 10⁵ protons - ST2 – 5 -15 GeV beam max. of $|N_{\text{CERN}} - N_{\text{BNL}}|/N_{\text{CERN}}$.

| PID# | Name | 0 m | 50 m |
|------|----------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | p | 3% | 25% |
| 2 | n | 3% | - |
| 3 | π^+ | 11% | 7% |
| 4 | π^- | 4% | 5% |
| 5 | K ⁺ | 13% | - |
| 6 | K ⁻ | 14% | - |
| 7 | μ^+ | 10% | 5% |
| 8 | μ^- | 10% | 6% |
| 9 | γ | 4% | 9736% |
| 10 | e ⁻ | 4% | 19% |
| 11 | e ⁺ | 7% | 21% |

| PID# | Name | 0 m | 50 m |
|------|---------------------|-----|------|
| 12 | pbar | - | - |
| 13 | π^0 | - | - |
| 14 | d | 41% | 32% |
| 15 | t | - | - |
| 16 | 3He | - | - |
| 17 | 4He | - | - |
| 18 | ν_μ | 7% | 33% |
| 19 | $\nu_\mu\text{bar}$ | 14% | 32% |
| 20 | ν_e | 19% | - |
| 21 | $\nu_e\text{bar}$ | - | - |
| 22 | ν_τ | 15% | - |

Weighted yield > 100.

black < 5 % - green 5-10% - blue 10-20% - red > 20%

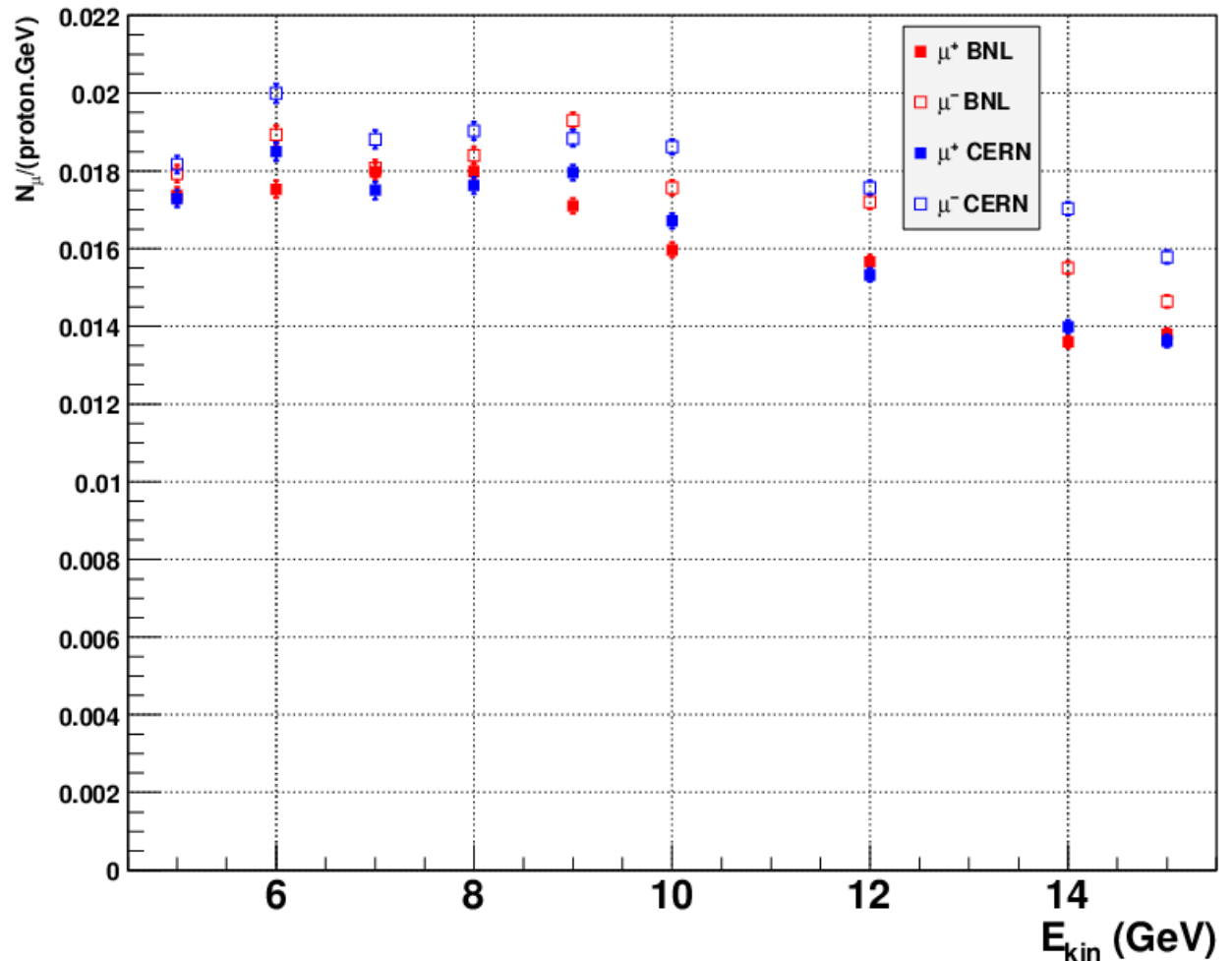
m1507 at CERN and BNL (4/)

• 10^5 protons - ST2 – run to run comparison:

• Figure of merit at 50 m.

Up to 10% difference between BNL and CERN.

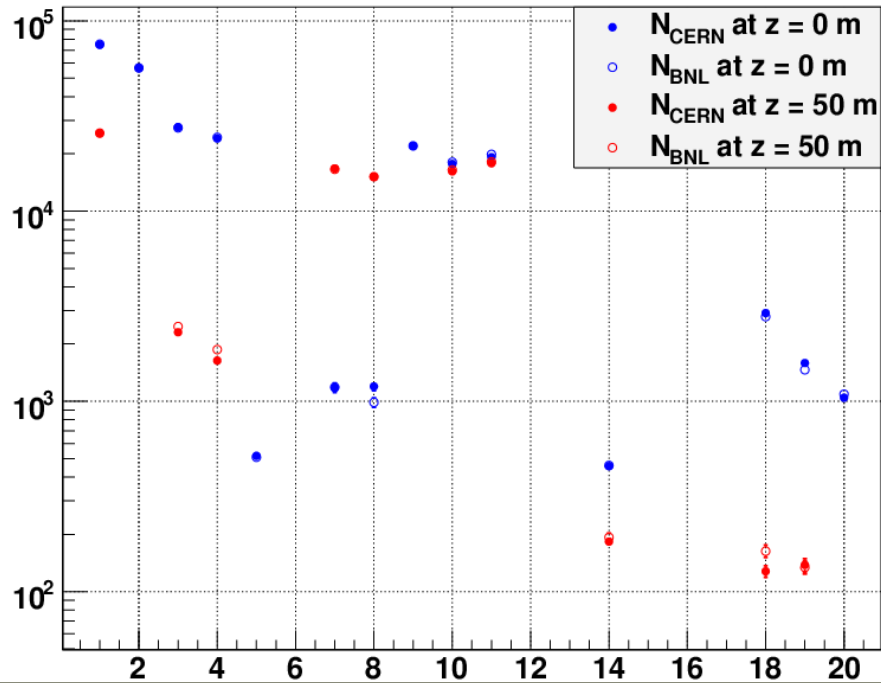
Muon yield – ST2 – 1507 – $40 < E_{kin} < 180$ MeV – $z = 50$ m



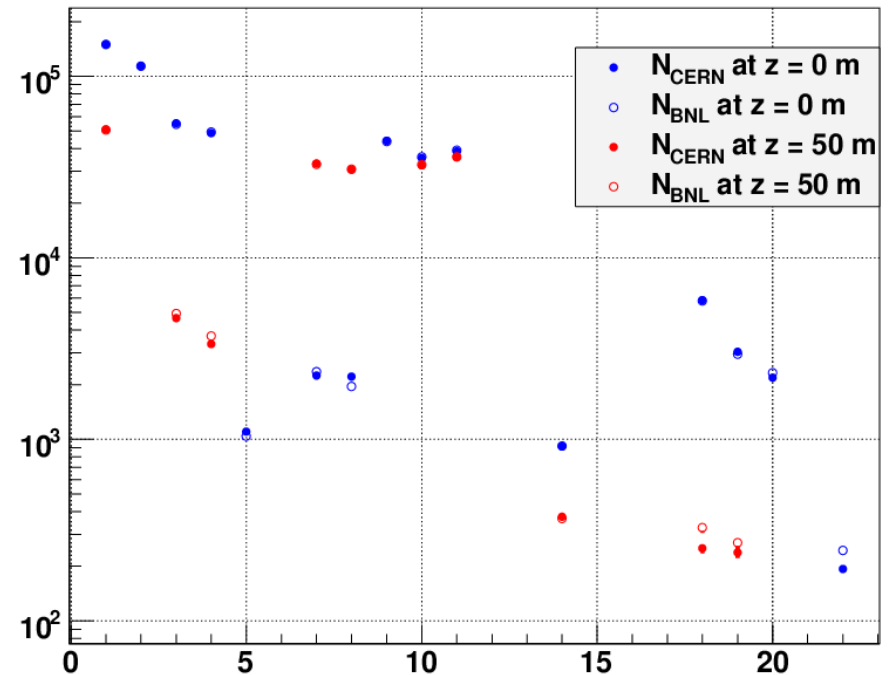
m1510 at CERN and BNL (1/)

- ST2 – 5 GeV beam – one run – 10^5 and 2×10^5 protons – N.

PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 10^5 protons



PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 2×10^5 protons

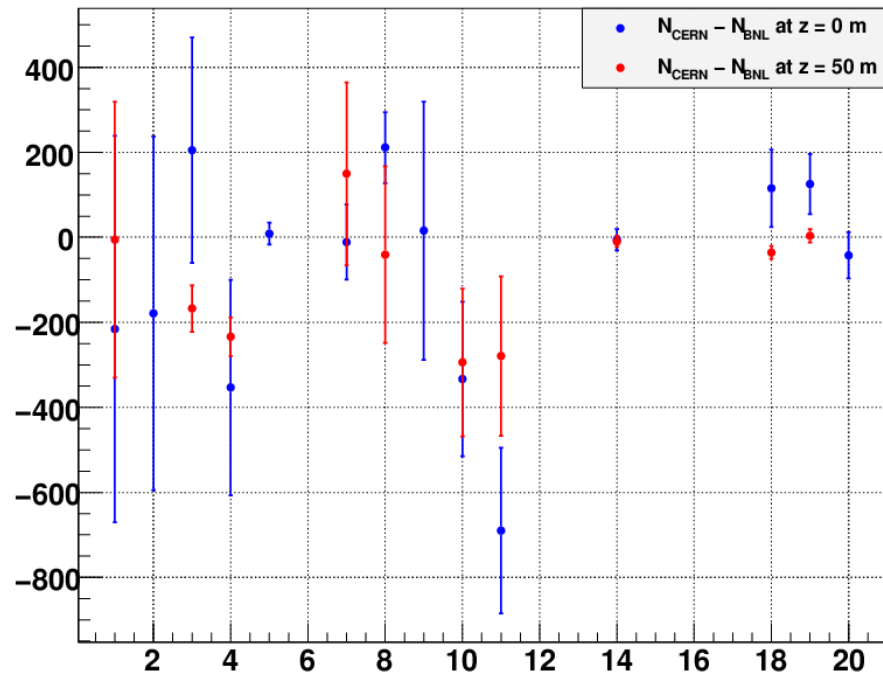


1 p - 2 n - 3 π^+ - 4 π^- - 5 K^+ - 6 K^- - 7 μ^+ - 8 μ^- - 9 γ - 10 e^- - 11 e^+ - 12 pbar - 13 π^0 - 14 d
 15 t - 16 ^3He - 17 ^4He - 18 ν_μ - 19 $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ - 20 ν_e - 21 $\bar{\nu}_e$ - 22 ν_τ

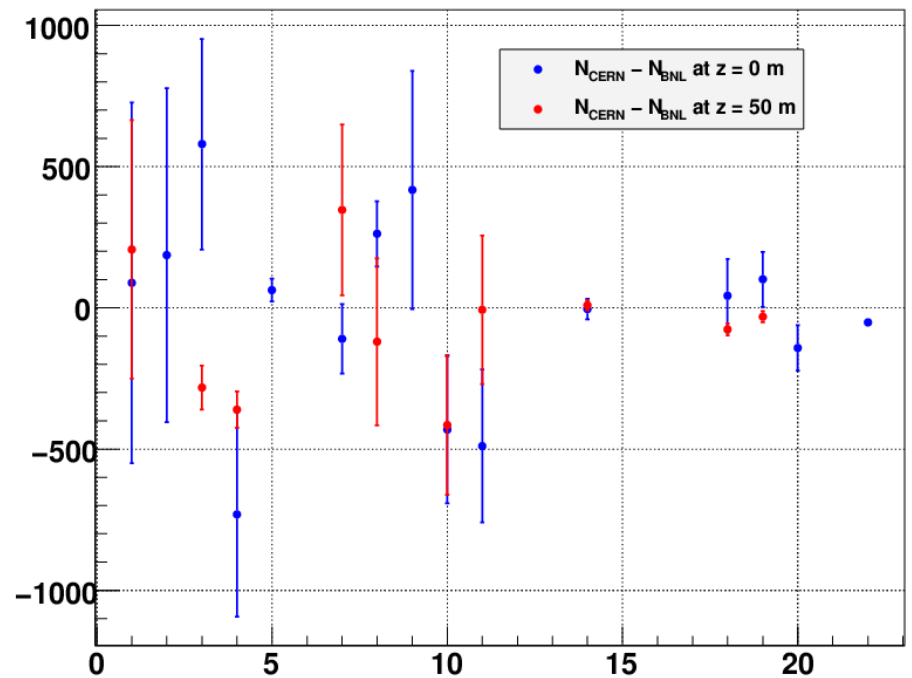
m1510 at CERN and BNL (2/)

- ST2 – 5 GeV beam – 10^5 and 2×10^5 protons – $N_{\text{CERN}} - N_{\text{BNL}}$.

PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 10^5 protons



PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 2×10^5 protons



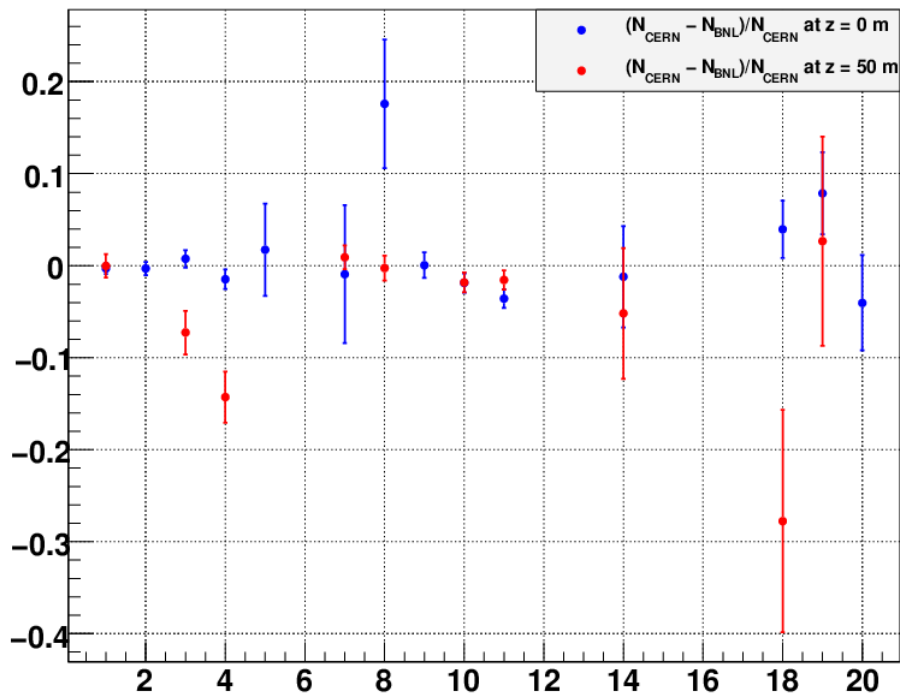
1 p - 2 n - 3 π^+ - 4 π^- - 5 K^+ - 6 K^- - 7 μ^+ - 8 μ^- - 9 γ - 10 e^- - 11 e^+ - 12 pbar - 13 π^0 - 14 d
 15 t - 16 ^3He - 17 ^4He - 18 ν_μ - 19 $\nu_\mu\text{bar}$ - 20 ν_e - 21 $\nu_e\text{bar}$ - 22 ν_τ

m1510 at CERN and BNL (3/)

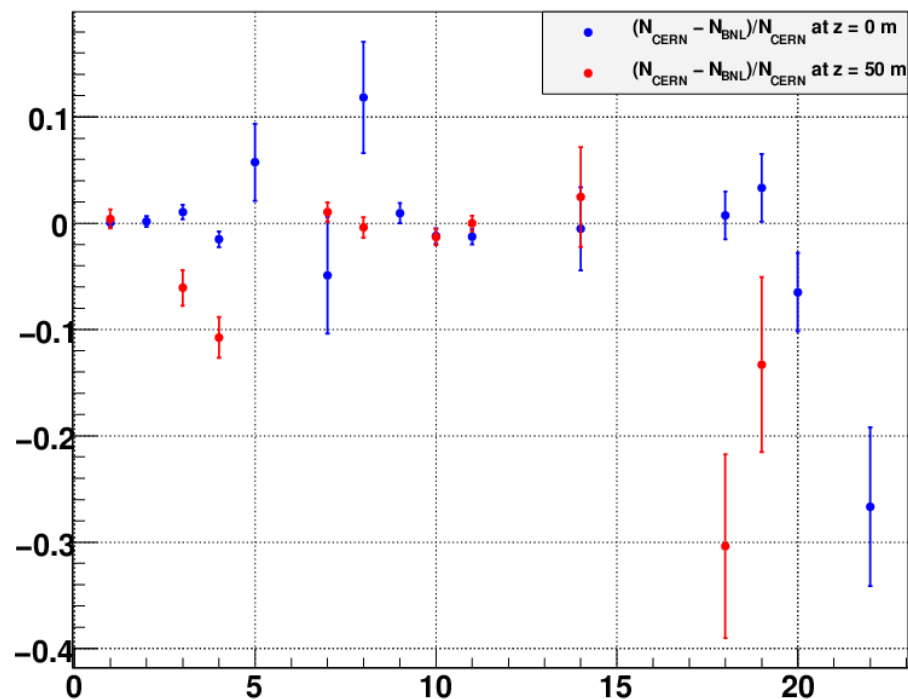
- ST2 – 5 GeV beam – 10^5 and 2×10^5 protons
- ! SOME ERRORS BARS WERE MISSING IN PREVIOUS TALK.
- $(N_{\text{CERN}} - N_{\text{BNL}})/N_{\text{CERN}}$.

For ν_μ (50 m) and ν_τ (0 m) large difference not explained by statistics.

PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 10^5 protons



PID – ST2 – 1510 – 5 GeV beam – 2×10^5 protons



1 p – 2 n – 3 π^+ – 4 π^- – 5 K^+ – 6 K^- – 7 μ^+ – 8 μ^- – 9 γ – 10 e^- – 11 e^+ – 12 pbar – 13 π^0 – 14 d
 15 t – 16 ^3He – 17 ^4He – 18 ν_μ – 19 $\nu_\mu\text{bar}$ – 20 ν_e – 21 $\nu_e\text{bar}$ – 22 ν_τ

m1510 at CERN and BNL (4/)

- Random seeds run at BNL need to verify the beam energy (7 or 5 GeV ?).
- Feedback from N. Mokhov (03 June 2011)

“No doubt, this TINY difference comes from the different compiler versions on the two sites resulting in a shift of random numbers in the course of Monte Carlo. For the statistics you studied, the agreement and differences are fully consistent. You can do a test with a simple toy model to see this. I will look myself later, just let me know what machines have exactly been used for this study at CERN and BNL ”.
- Example of ICOOL 3.20 (which contains also random generators/seeds) on two different machines, SLC5 - 64x - gcc 4.1.2 and SLC4 - 32x - gcc 3.4.6 produces the EXACT same output for ~1000 particles ~ 100 m lattice with RF and solenoids.

Some of the PID, to me are not in agreement (discussing with Nikolai).
Shift of random seeds due to compiler, seems still a strange explanation.
Need the information on the BNL computers.

Conclusion & todo

- m1507 & m1510 comparison @CERN:
 - 5-10 GeV beams, muons yield @50 m within statistical errors (for 50 runs - using Ekin cuts).
 - $\nu\mu$ distribution (50 runs - m1510) spread 10-13% of the mean, excepted for νe at 51% (but also small statistics).
- m1507 at CERN & BNL comparison:
 - 5-15 GeV beams muons yield @50 m difference up to 10% (run to run – using Ekin cuts).
- m1510 at CERN & BNL comparison:
 - 5 GeV beam – **difference does not seem to be due to statistics.**
- **12-15 GeV beams to do in m1510 @CERN.**
- **Verify beam energy of BNL random seeds simulation.**
- **Get detailed feedback from N. Mokhov.**
- **Run in LAQGSM mode (m1510 only).**

Thanks to Xiaoping & Nicholas for the help with the MARS simulation comparison.

Will try to finish the comparison work started by Nicholas at BNL.