



# Baseline Update

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# New Baseline - aim

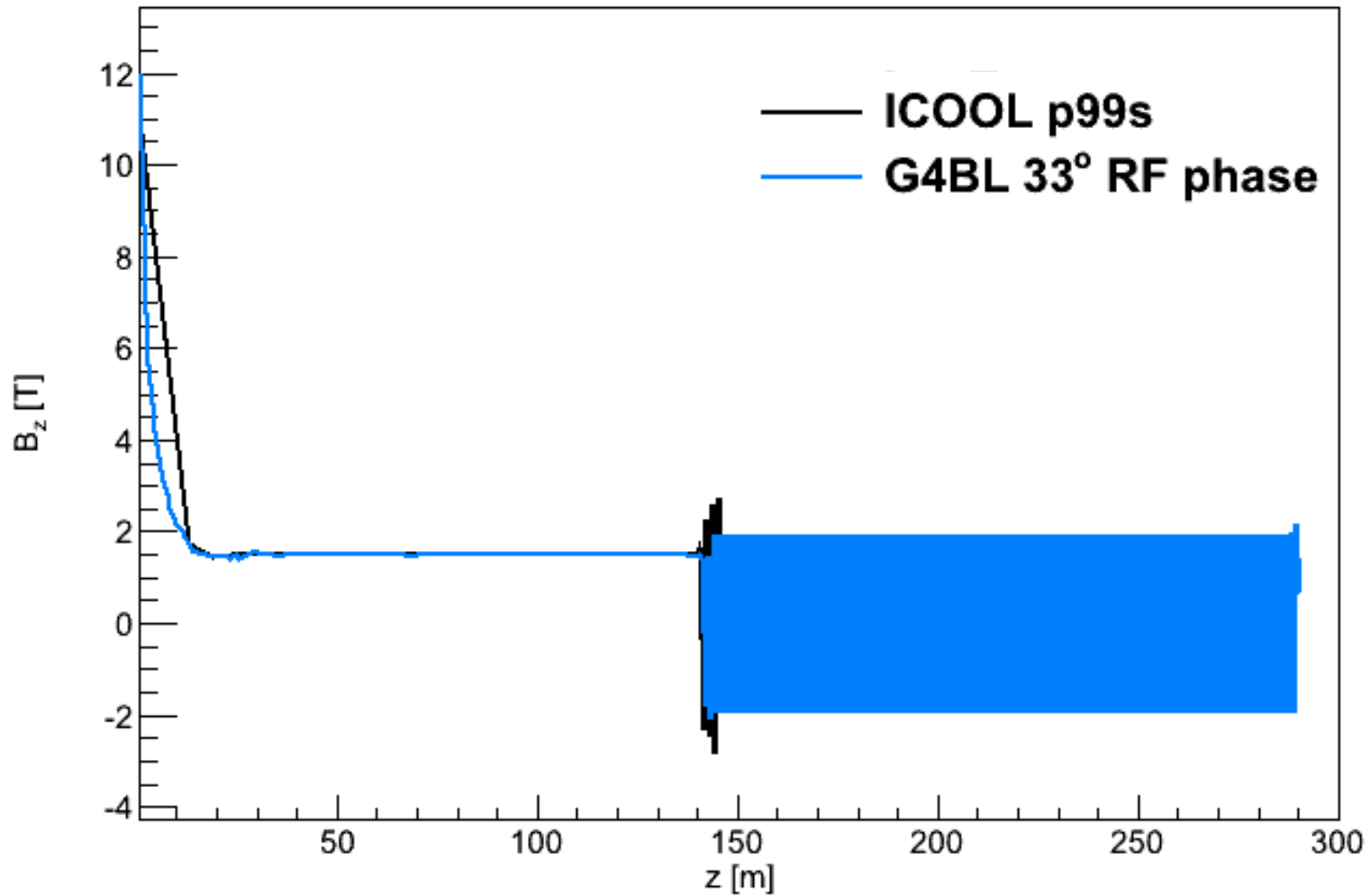


- Aim is to define a new baseline for the front end
  - Take forward to RDR
- Elements to include:
  - RDR target design (Kirk)
  - Chicane (Rogers)
  - Proton absorber (Rogers)
  - Modified RF capture for chicane/proton absorber (Neuffer)
    - Modified coils for 1.5 T field region (Stratakis/Grant)
  - 5 cell option ionisation cooling channel (Stratakis)
  - Discretize RF, add Be windows (?Neuffer)
- Would like ICOOL and G4Beamline lattice files
- As a starting point I am taking Dave Neuffer's ICOOL version of chicane/proton absorber/RF capture
  - p99s
- Version controlled lattice files available at:
  - <http://bazaar.launchpad.net/~chris-rogers/muon-front-end/trunk/files>
  - bzd checkout lp:~chris-rogers/muon-front-end/trunk

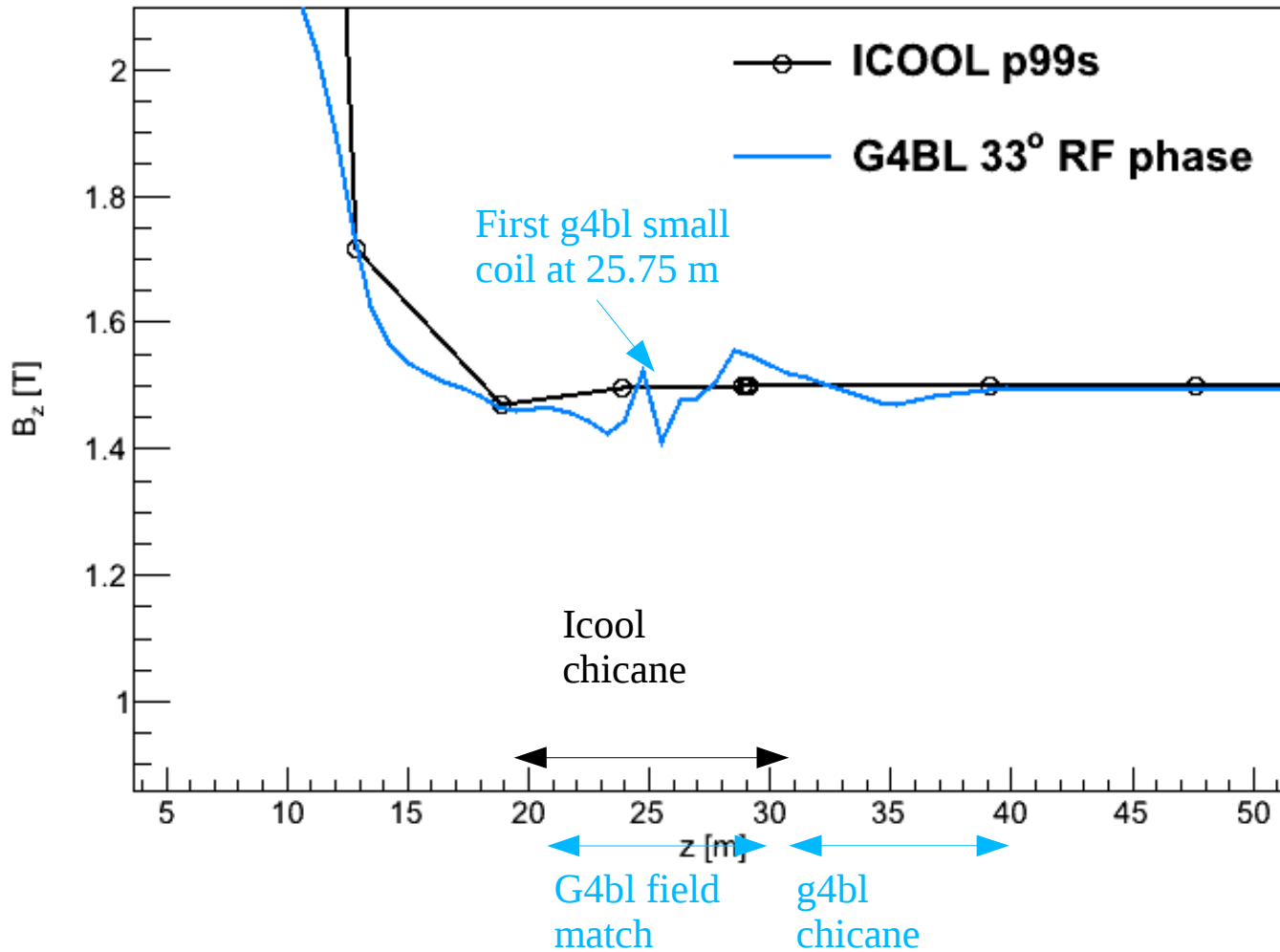
- RDR target design (Kirk)
  - Old target design still in
    - Need new lattice from target group
  - g4bl finishes target magnets at 30 m (target magnets at 1.5 T for 10 m)
  - Icool finished target magnets at  $\sim 20$  m
  - Seek advice from target group on RDR design
- Chicane (Rogers)
  - 12.5 degree chicane implemented in icool starting at  $\sim 20$  m
  - Same in g4bl but starting at  $\sim 30$  m due to different target magnets
- Proton absorber (Rogers)
  - 100 mm proton absorber implemented in icool 10 cm after chicane
  - 100 mm proton absorber implemented in g4bl immediately after chicane

- Modified RF capture for chicane/proton absorber
  - Continuously changing RF frequencies defined in ICOOL
    - no discretisation
  - Use for001 deck to define accelerating phase and length in g4bl
    - See next slides for comments on phase
  - Use icool RFDIAG file to define voltage and z-position in g4bl
  - ICOOL assumes constant 1.5 T field
  - G4BL has FS2A-like coils
    - Need coils for chicane - no bent solenoid model in g4bl
- 5 cell option ionisation cooling channel
  - Not implemented - still use baseline
- Discretize RF, add Be windows (?Neuffer)
  - No implementation in ICOOL or G4BL
- Beam - use Dave Neuffer's beam
  - convert to g4bl BLTrackFile format
- Using revision 6 in the repository (current repository head)

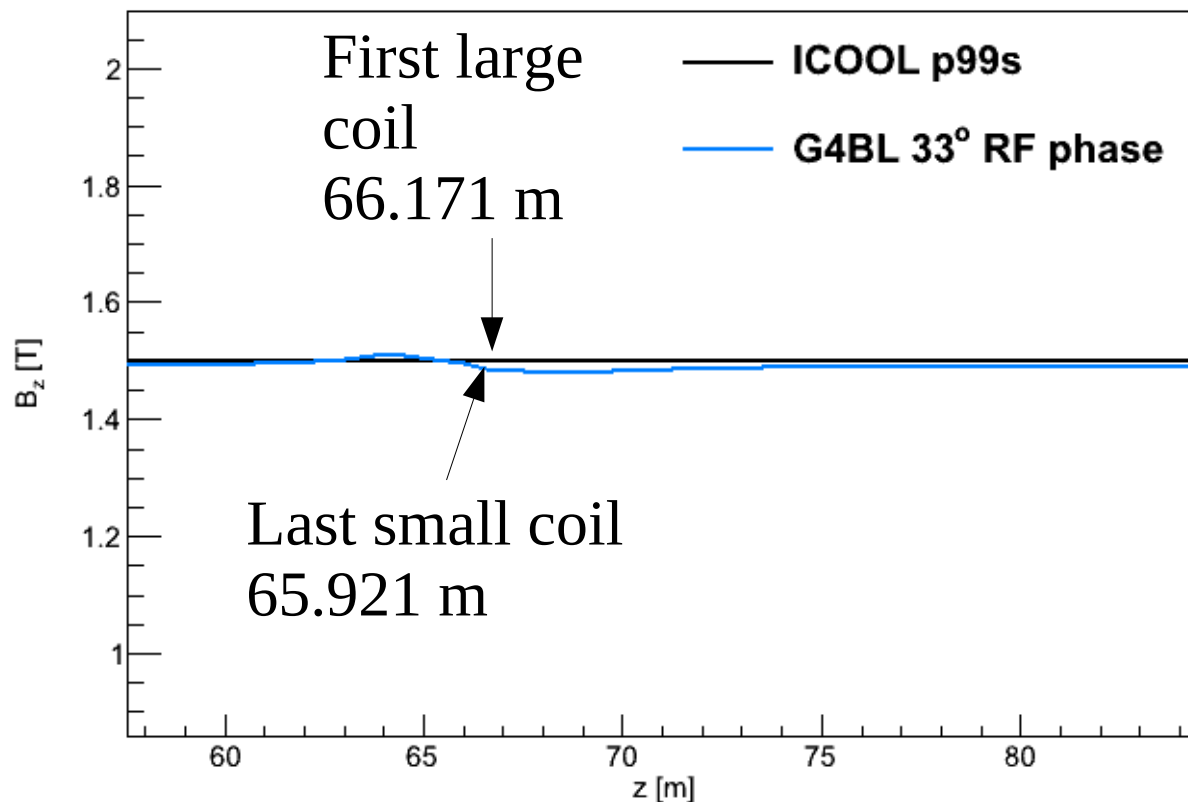
# Magnetic Field



# Magnetic Field - taper + chicane

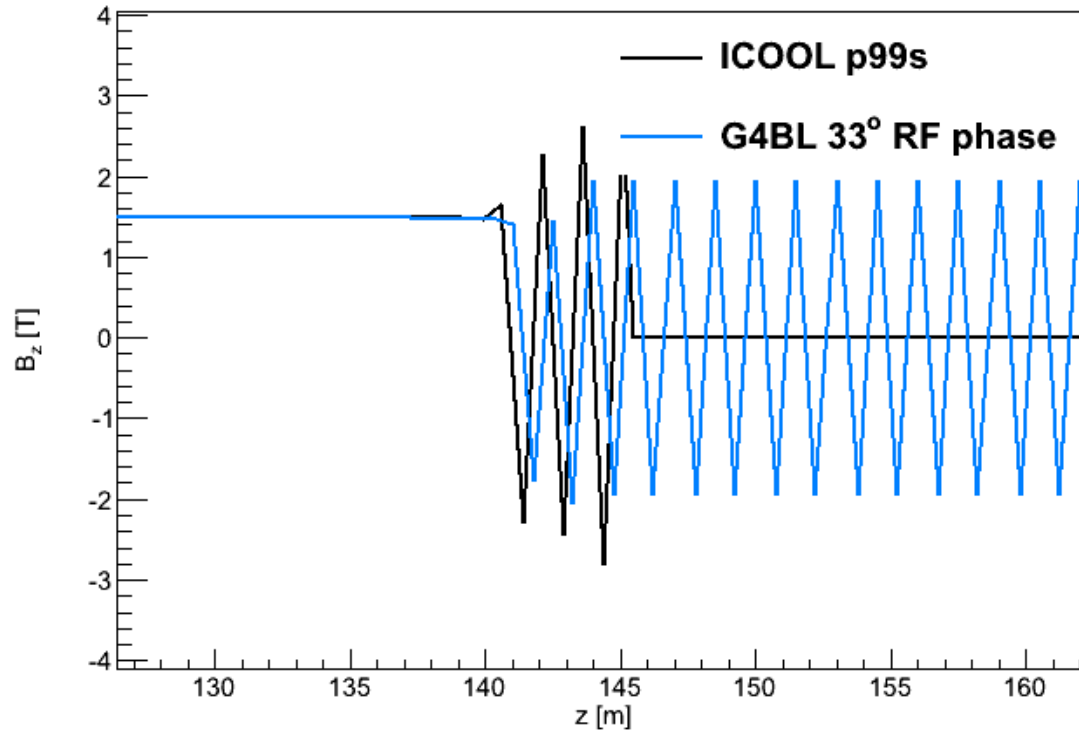


# Magnetic Field – coil size change



- Small coil
  - Inner rad 430 mm
  - Outer rad 530 mm
  - Length 180 mm
  - 16.570 A/mm<sup>2</sup>
- Large coil
  - Inner rad 650 mm
  - Outer rad 750 mm
  - Length 650 mm
  - 13.724 A/mm<sup>2</sup>
- Large coil needs to be adjusted for engineering

# Magnetic Field – cooling + match



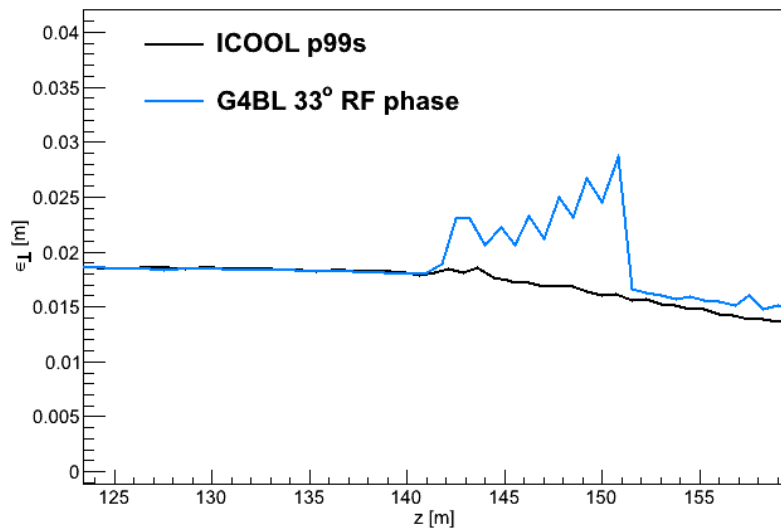
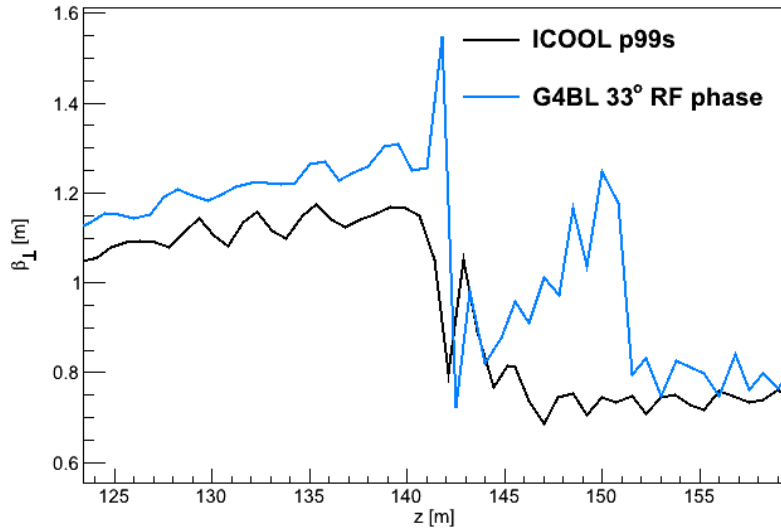
- ICOOL match uses some “virtual coils”
- Need to redo match for g4bl

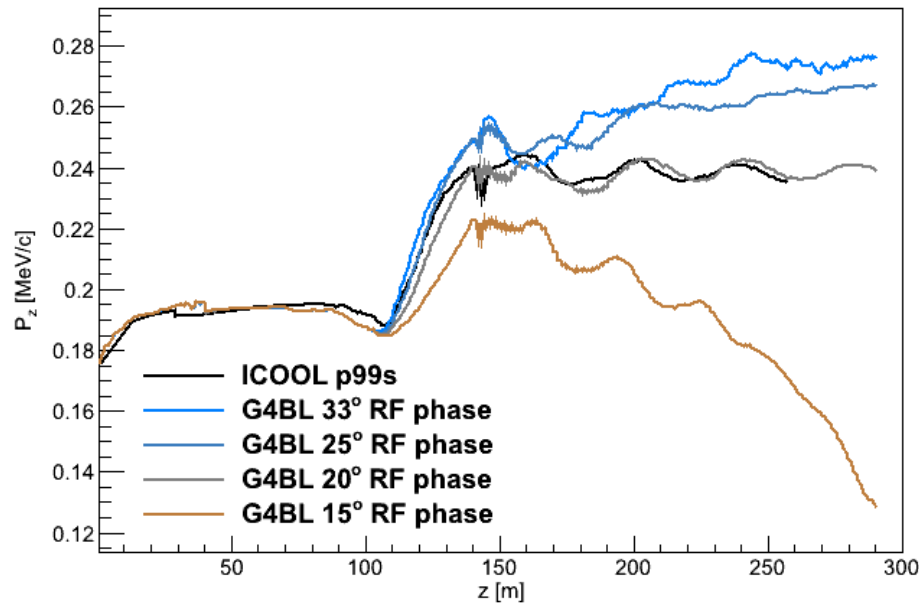


# Optics – cooling + match



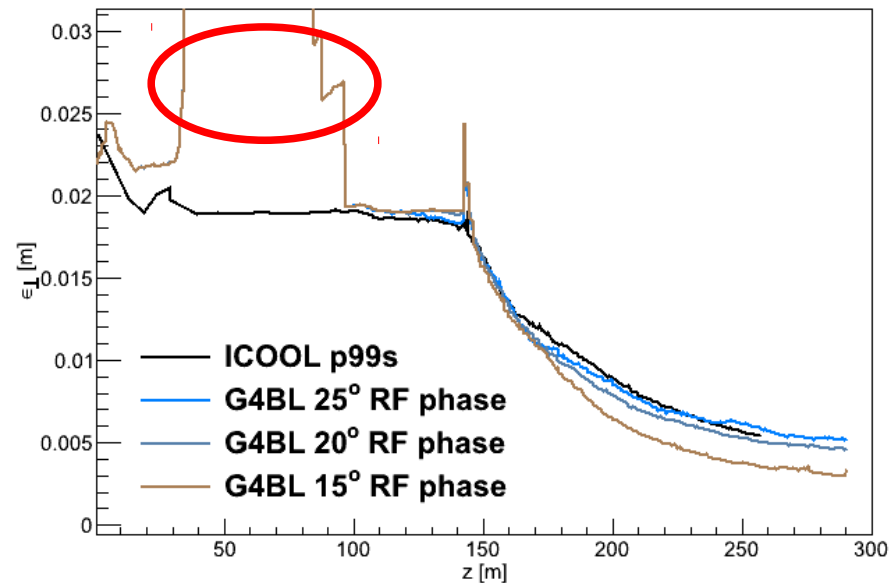
- Quite a bit of emittance growth
  - Could try to improve the match here





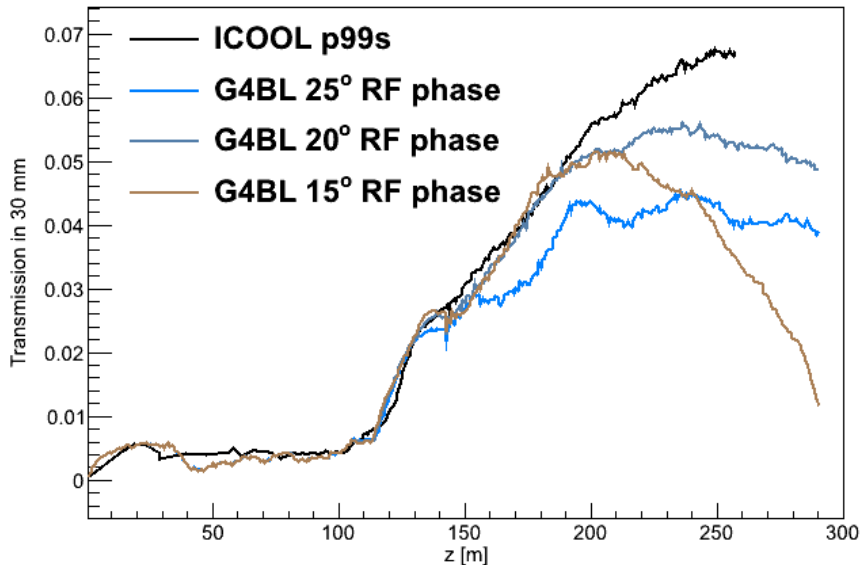
- ICOOL model for rotator
  - REF1 keeps velocity constant
  - Frequency chosen by nbunches parameter and delta time to REF2
  - “phase shift” at 50 degrees?
- G4BL model only one reference particle
  - Try phasing against REF2 with different RF phases
  - Nbunches = 10.045 => REF2 phase =  $16.2^\circ$
  - Look at resultant beam pz

# Cooling - Emittance



- Big emittance blow up in chicane and downstream
  - Presumably lost particles not properly collimated
- Some mismatch going into the cooling
- G4BL seems to cool faster
  - Scraping?

# Cooling - Capture Performance



- Usual (ecalc9f 2.09) cuts:
  - $100 \text{ MeV}/c < P_z < 300 \text{ MeV}/c$
  - $A_{\text{trans}} < 30 \text{ mm}$
  - $A_{\text{long}} < 150 \text{ mm}$
- 20 degree phase does best
- 15 degree phase undershoots on momentum and falls out of momentum acceptance
- 25 degree phase overshoots on momentum and fails to cool

1. Would like to implement G4BL version of chicane/proton absorber
  - Make a “release” of the lattice files
  - Use with ICOOL deck as basis for documentation of the chicane/proton absorber
2. Then redo the 1.5 T magnets following engineering (and Hisham studies if timely)
  - “Release”
3. Then work through the ionisation cooling channel
  - “Release”
4. Implement target when target group tell me what they want
  - “Release” + new beam
- The first three items are possible to implement before IDS meeting
  - But quite a bit of work – may run out of time
  - New target comes when it comes